

CS 302, Theory of Computation  
Even Semester, 2004-2005  
Home Assignment # 3  
Due Date: Sunday 17/04/2005  
20 marks

05/01/2005

1. Suppose  $f : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  is a primitive recursive function. Define  $F : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  by  $F(n) = f^n(n)$ , where  $f^0(x) = x$  and  $f^{n+1}(x) = f(f^n(x))$ . Show that  $F$  is primitive recursive. (5 marks)
2. Suppose that  $f$  is a total recursive bijective (i.e., one-to-one and onto) function from  $\mathbb{N}$  to  $\mathbb{N}$ . Show that its inverse  $f^{-1}$  is also total recursive. (5 marks)
3. Without using Rice's theorem, show that the set  $T = \{x \mid \{x\}_1 \text{ is a total function}\}$  is not recursive. (10 marks)  
[Hint: Use the special case of the *S-m-n theorem* to show that  $K \leq_m T$ .]