Laboratory Assignment 7 PH 508 Numerical Methods & Programming

Problem 1 Write a program to solve the differential equations by

- 1. Euler method
- $\it 2. \ Runge-Kutta\ second\ order$
- 3. Runge-Kutta fourth order
- ${\it 4. \ Adam-Moulton \ Predictor-Corrector \ formula}$

Home Assignment 7

Problem 2 Show that the polynomial of degree 3 passing through the data set

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
0 & -h & -2h & -3h \\
f_3 & f_2 & f_1 & f_0
\end{array}$$

is given by

$$f(x) = f_3 + \frac{1}{6} \frac{9f_1 + 11f_3 - 18f_2 - 2f_0}{h} x + \frac{1}{2} \frac{4f_1 + 2f_3 - 5f_2 - f_0}{h^2} x^2 + \frac{1}{6} \frac{3f_1 + f_3 - 3f_2 - f_0}{h^3} x^3$$

Problem 3 Using the polynomial f(x) in the previous problem, obtain the Adams multistep formula

$$y_4 = y_3 + \int_0^h f(x) dx$$

$$y_4 = y_3 + \frac{h}{24} (55f_3 - 59hf_2 + 37hf_1 - 9hf_0).$$
 (1)

Problem 4 Write a program to solve the differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = x + y$$
$$y(0) = 1.$$

Choose the step size h = 0.01. Obtain y(1) using the programs written above for various methods. Tabulate results and compare the accuracy with the exact solution.